## Claims

## 1. A compound of formula (I):

$$(R^{1})_{m} \xrightarrow{(P^{2})_{n}} H \xrightarrow{OH} H$$

$$(I)$$

wherein

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 $R^1$  and  $R^2$  independently represent  $C_{1-3}$  alkyl,  $C_{2-4}$  alkenyl, halogen,  $C_{1-3}$  alkoxy, amino, cyano or hydroxy;

m and n independently represent 0, 1 or 2;

p represents 1 or 2;

A-B represents -NR5-SO2- or -NR5-CO-:

 $R^5$  represents hydrogen,  $C_{1-6}$  alkyl,  $C_{3-6}$  alkenyl,  $C_{3-6}$  alkynyl,  $C_{3-8}$  cycloalkyl, aryl, heteroaryl $C_{1-6}$  alkyl-, heteroaryl $C_{1-6}$  alkyl-, aryl $C_{3-8}$  cycloalkyl- or heteroaryl $C_{3-8}$ 

15 cycloalkyl-;

X-Y-Z represents -N-CR8=CR9-:

 $R^8$  represents hydrogen,  $C_{\text{1-6}}$  alkyl or  $C_{\text{3-8}}$  cycloalkyl;

 $R^9$  represents hydrogen,  $C_{1-8}$  alkyl,  $C_{3-8}$  cycloalkyl, aryl, heteroaryl, aryl $C_{1-6}$  alkyl-, heteroaryl $C_{1-6}$  alkyl-, aryl $C_{3-8}$  cycloalkyl-, heteroaryl $C_{3-8}$  cycloalkyl-,  $-COOR^{10}$ ,  $-OR^{10}$ ,

20 -CONR<sup>10</sup>R<sup>11</sup>, -SO<sub>2</sub>NR<sup>10</sup>R<sup>11</sup>, -COC<sub>1-6</sub> alkyl or -SO<sub>2</sub>C<sub>1-6</sub> alkyl (wherein R<sup>10</sup> and R<sup>11</sup> independently represent hydrogen, C<sub>1-6</sub> alkyl or C<sub>3-8</sub> cycloalkyl);

 $R^3$  represents optionally substituted  $C_{1-6}$  alkyl,  $C_{2-6}$  alkenyl,  $C_{2-6}$  alkynyl,  $-C_{1-6}$  alkyl- $-C_{1-6}$  alkyl-heteroaryl or  $-C_{1-6}$  alkyl-heterocyclyl;

R<sup>4</sup> represents hydrogen, optionally substituted C<sub>1-10</sub> alkyl, C<sub>2-6</sub> alkynyl, -C<sub>3-8</sub> cycloalkyl, -

C<sub>3-8</sub> cycloalkenyl, aryl, heteroaryl, heterocyclyl, -C<sub>1-6</sub> alkyl-C<sub>3-8</sub> cycloalkyl, -C<sub>3-8</sub> cycloalkyl, aryl, -heterocyclyl-aryl, -C<sub>1-6</sub> alkyl-aryl-heteroaryl, -C(R<sup>a</sup>R<sup>b</sup>)-CONH-C<sub>1-6</sub> alkyl, -C(R<sup>a</sup>R<sup>b</sup>)-CONH-C<sub>3-8</sub> cycloalkyl, -C<sub>1-6</sub> alkyl-S-C<sub>1-6</sub> alkyl, -C<sub>1-6</sub> alkyl-NR<sup>c</sup>R<sup>d</sup>, -C(R<sup>a</sup>R<sup>b</sup>)-C<sub>1-6</sub> alkyl, -C(R<sup>a</sup>R<sup>b</sup>)-heteroaryl, -C(R<sup>a</sup>R<sup>b</sup>)-heteroaryl, -C(R<sup>a</sup>R<sup>b</sup>)-C<sub>1-6</sub> alkyl-aryl, -C(R<sup>a</sup>R<sup>b</sup>)-C<sub>1-6</sub> alkyl-heteroaryl, -C(R<sup>a</sup>R<sup>b</sup>)-C<sub>1-6</sub> alkyl-heterocyclyl, -C<sub>1-6</sub> alkyl-O-C<sub>1-6</sub>

alkyl-aryl, -C<sub>1-6</sub> alkyl-O-C<sub>1-6</sub> alkyl-heteroaryl or -C<sub>1-6</sub> alkyl-O-C<sub>1-6</sub> alkyl-heterocyclyl; R<sup>a</sup> and R<sup>b</sup> independently represent hydrogen, C<sub>1-6</sub> alkyl, C<sub>2-6</sub> alkenyl, C<sub>2-6</sub> alkynyl or C<sub>3-8</sub> cycloalkyl, or R<sup>a</sup> and R<sup>b</sup> together with the carbon atom to which they are attached may form a C<sub>3-8</sub> cycloalkyl or heterocyclyl group:

R<sup>c</sup> and R<sup>d</sup> independently represent hydrogen, C<sub>1-6</sub> alkyl, C<sub>2-6</sub> alkenyl, C<sub>2-6</sub> alkynyl, C<sub>3-8</sub> cycloalkyl or R<sup>c</sup> and R<sup>d</sup> together with the nitrogen atom to which they are attached may form a nitrogen containing heterocyclyl group;

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wherein said aryl, heteroaryl or heterocyclyl groups of R3-R5, R9 and Ra-Rd may be optionally substituted by one or more (eg. 1 to 5)  $C_{1-6}$  alkyl, halogen, halo $C_{1-6}$  alkyl, halo $C_{1-8}$  alkoxy, oxo,  $C_{1-8}$  alkoxy,  $C_{2-8}$  alkynyl,  $C_{2-6}$  alkenyl, amino, cyano, nitro, - ${\sf NR^{22}COR^{23}, -CONR^{22}R^{23} -SO_2R^{22}, -SO_2NR^{22}R^{23}, -COOR^{22}, -C_{1-8} \ alkyl-NR^{22}R^{23} \ (wherein \ NR^{22}R^{23}, -COOR^{23}, -C_{1-8} \ alkyl-NR^{22}R^{23} \ (wherein \ NR^{22}R^{23}, -COOR^{23}, -C_{1-8} \ alkyl-NR^{23}R^{23} \ (wherein \ NR^{22}R^{23}, -C_{1-8} \ alkyl-NR^{23}R^{23}, -C_{1-8} \ alkyl-NR^{23}R^{23} \ (wherein \ NR^{23}R^{23}, -C_{1-8} \ alkyl-NR^{23}R^{23}, -C_{1-8} \ alkyl-NR^{23}R^{23} \ (wherein \ NR^{23}R^{23}, -C_{1-8} \ alkyl-NR^{23}R^{23}, -C_{1-8} \ alkyl-NR^{23}R^{23} \ (wherein \ NR^{23}R^{23}, -C_{1-8} \ alkyl-NR^{23}R^{23}, -C_{1-8} \ alkyl-NR^{23}R^{23} \ (wherein \ NR^{23}R^{23}, -C_{1-8} \ alkyl-NR^{23}R^{23}, -C_{1-8} \ alkyl-NR^{23}R^{23} \ (wherein \ NR^{23}R^{23}, -C_{1-8} \ alkyl-NR^{23}R^{23}, -C_{1-8} \ alkyl-NR^{23}R^{23} \ (wherein \ NR^{23}R^{23}, -C_{1-8} \ alkyl-NR^{23}R^{23}, -C_{1-8} \ alkyl-NR^{23}R^{23} \ (wherein \ NR^{23}R^{23}, -C_{1-8} \ alkyl-NR^{23}R^{23}, -C_{1-8} \ alkyl-NR^{23}R^{23} \ (wherein \ NR^{23}R^{23}, -C_{1-8} \ alkyl-NR^{23}R^{23}, -C_{1-8} \ alkyl-NR^{23}R^{23} \ (wherein \ NR^{23}R^{23}, -C_{1-8} \ alkyl-NR^{23}R^{23}, -C_{1-8} \ alkyl-NR^{23}R^{23} \ (wherein \ NR^{23}R^{23}, -C_{1-8} \ alkyl-NR^{23}R^{23}, -C_{1-8} \ alkyl-NR^{23}R^{23} \ (wherein \ NR^{23}R^{23}, -C_{1-8} \ alkyl-NR^{23}R^{23}, -C_{1-8} \ alkyl-NR^{23}R^{23} \ (wherein \ NR^{23}R^{23}, -C_{1-8} \ alkyl-NR^{23}R^{23} \ (wherein \ NR^{23}R^{23}, -C_{1-8} \ alkyl-NR^{23}R^{23} \ (wherein \ NR^{23}R^{23}R^{23}, -C_{1-8} \ alkyl-NR^{23}R^{23} \ (wherein \ NR^{23}R^{23}R^{23}, -C_{1-8} \ alkyl-NR^{23}R^{23}R^{23} \ (wherein \ NR^{23}R^{23}R^{23}, -C_{1-8} \ alkyl-NR^{23}R^{23}R^{23} \ (wherein \ NR^{23}R^{23}R^{23}R^{23} \ (wherein \ NR^{23}R^{23}R^{23}R^{23}R^{23}R^{23} \ (wherein \ NR^{23}R^{23}R^{23}R^{23}R^{23}R^{23}R^{23}R^{23}R^{23}R$ 

- $\mathsf{R}^{22}$  and  $\mathsf{R}^{23}$  independently represent hydrogen,  $\mathsf{C}_{1\text{-}6}$  alkyl or  $\mathsf{C}_{3\text{-}8}$  cycloalkyl),  $-\mathsf{C}_{1\text{-}6}$  alkyl-O- $C_{1-6}$  alkyl,  $-C_{1-6}$  alkanoyl or hydroxy groups; and wherein said alkyl and cycloalkyl groups of R1-R5, R8-R11, R22-R23 and Ra-Rd may be optionally substituted by one or more (eg. 1 to 6) halogen,  $C_{1-6}$  alkyl,  $C_{1-6}$  alkoxy,  $C_{1-6}$ alkylamino, amino, cyano, hydroxy, carboxy or -COOC<sub>1-6</sub> alkyl groups;
- or a pharmaceutically acceptable salt or solvate thereof. 10

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- A compound according to claim 1 which is a compound of formula E1-E106 or a 2. pharmaceutically acceptable salt thereof.
- A pharmaceutical composition comprising a compound of formula (I) as defined 15 in claim 1 or claim 2 or a pharmaceutically acceptable salt or solvate thereof in admixture with one or more pharmaceutically acceptable diluents or carriers.
- A compound of formula (I) as defined in claim 1 or claim 2 or a pharmaceutically 4. acceptable salt or solvate thereof for use as a pharmaceutical. 20
  - Use of a compound of formula (I) as defined in claim 1 or claim 2 or a pharmaceutically acceptable salt or solvate thereof in the treatment of diseases characterised by elevated  $\beta\text{-amyloid}$  levels or  $\beta\text{-amyloid}$  deposits.
  - Use of a compound of formula (I) as defined in claim 1 or claim 2 or a 6. pharmaceutically acceptable salt or solvate thereof in the manufacture of a medicament for the treatment of diseases characterised by elevated  $\beta\text{-amyloid}$  levels or  $\beta\text{-amyloid}$ deposits.
  - 7. A method of treatment or prophylaxis of diseases characterised by elevated  $\beta$ amyloid levels or  $\beta$ -amyloid deposits which comprises administering to a patient an effective amount of a compound of formula (I) as defined in claim 1 or claim 2 or a pharmaceutically acceptable salt or solvate thereof.
  - A pharmaceutical composition comprising a compound of formula (I) as defined 8. in claim 1 or claim 2 or a pharmaceutically acceptable salt or solvate thereof for use in the treatment of diseases characterised by elevated  $\beta\text{-amyloid}$  levels or  $\beta\text{-amyloid}$